

Dartmouth College Spring 2025 Election Code



ROLE OF THE ELECTIONS PLANNING AND ADVISORY COMMITTEE (EPAC)

The Elections Planning and Advisory Committee (“EPAC”) is a student-run committee formed each winter term to oversee campus-wide general elections. EPAC believes in and supports the philosophy that open, fair, and well-organized elections play an essential part in strengthening our community and student governance at Dartmouth College. EPAC strives to administer each election in accordance with Dartmouth College’s [*Principles of Community*](#). Each year, EPAC is responsible for ensuring a fair election, setting a specific timeline for all official election events, publicizing the election and the process for becoming a candidate to all Dartmouth students, informing candidates of the election rules, adjudicating all campaign-related matters (including alleged campaign violations and clarifications to the Election Code), and publicizing the results of the campus-wide elections. EPAC will conduct the following elections for spring 2025:

- Student Body President
- Student Body Vice President
- Class Council Senior Class President
- Class Council Senior Class Vice President
- 2027 Class Council
- 2028 Class Council
- Class of 2028 House Senators and General House Senators
- Class of 2027 House Senators and General House Senators
- Class of 2026 House Senators and General House Senators

– LETTER FROM THE COMMITTEE –

Dear student body,

At last, another exciting election season is upon us. Over the years, EPAC has worked hard to create a fair, clear, effective, and comprehensive election code. It is an evolving document, the product of 19 years of work, and is constantly being updated to fit the needs of an ever-changing Dartmouth student community. Recent elections provided a great deal of lessons, many of which were implemented into this year’s code.

We expect that all candidates will thoroughly read and understand the rules set herein. We also encourage them to look over the campaign tips and resources we’ve provided on our website.

We are thrilled about the election ahead and wish you all the best of luck in your campaigns. We look forward to the positive change that each of you will bring during this election season.

Sincerely,
The Elections Planning and Advisory Committee

– Committee On Standards and Organizational Adjudication Committee Note –

This year, EPAC will facilitate a nominating process for COS and OAC. There will be no formal campaigning for these positions, just a simple nomination box on the election ballot. If you're interested in serving on these committees, encourage other students to nominate you. *You may not nominate yourself.* Administrators overseeing these committees will contact nominees to continue the application process.

– General House Senator Note –

These Senators will have the same responsibilities and authority as House Senators but will be elected by a Ranked-Choice vote of their entire class. In accordance with clause 6.7.4, Students may run for both General House Senator and House Senator (or just one), but they may only accept one position.

THE 2025 ELECTIONS PLANNING AND ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Meghan Goyal '26 (Chair)

Carson Goh '25

Sabrina Chu '26

Michael Bueker '27

Noah Amidon '27

Alan Cui '27

Noah Pilnitz '28

Diya Singh '28

Noah Canada '28

Joe Castelot (Advisor)

Contact: Elections.Planning.and.Advisory.Committee@dartmouth.edu

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
Committee on Standards and Organizational Adjudication Note	3
Section 1: Election and Residency Requirements	6
1.1: Election Requirements	6
1.2: Residency Requirements	6
Section 2: Campaign Rules	7
2.1 Election Requirements	7
2.2 Becoming an Official Candidate	7
2.3 Write-in Candidates	7
2.4 Organizing a Campaign	8
2.5 Definition of Campaigning	8
2.6 Negative Campaigning	8
2.7 Spending Limits	9
2.8 Prohibition on Sale of Campaign Merchandise	10
2.9 Prohibition on Vote-Buying, Payment for Campaign Services, and Other Practices	10
Section 3: Advertising	11
3.1 Posters and Fliers	11
3.2 Banners	11
3.3 Chalking	11
3.4 Door-to-Door Campaigning	12
3.5 Tabling	12
3.6 Forums	12
3.7 Prohibition on Hinman Box Bulk Mailing	12
3.8 Email	12
3.9 Group Messenger Applications	13
3.10 Social Media	13
3.11 Creative Advertising Techniques	13
3.12 Campaigning During Election Period	14
Section 4: Endorsements and Student Organizations	15
4.1 Publications and the Election	15
4.2 Organizational Endorsements	15
4.3 Personal Endorsements, Deepfakes, and Cameos	15
4.4 Endorsing Other Candidates and Tickets	16
Section 5: Violations and Appeals	17
5.1 Violations	17-18
5.2 Appeals	18
Section 6: Voting	
6.1 Dates	6.3 Absentee Vo
6.2 Voting System	6.4 Voting Comp
	6.5 Ties and Run

6.6 Dates	19
6.7 Basic Election Rules	19
	19
<i>Appendix 1: Addendum</i>	19
	19-20
<i>Appendix 2: Election Schedule</i>	
19	21
19	
19	22

– ELECTION AND RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS –

All prospective candidates are responsible for ensuring that they meet the following election and residency requirements. If a candidate fails to meet the requirements, the Chair of EPAC will notify the candidate. In the case of a clerical error or a misunderstanding of the requirements, the candidate may petition the Chair of EPAC. If it has been determined that there was no misunderstanding or clerical error, the disqualification will stand. Once disqualified, the candidate may not run a write-in campaign.

[1.1] Election Requirements

- 1.1.1 All current undergraduate students in good standing with the College are eligible to run for elected positions.
- 1.1.2 A student running for any position while on academic probation during the campaign and election period must consult with their personal deans for a waiver to run.
- 1.1.3 Students currently suspended or with a past suspension interested in running for the office of Student Government President or Vice President must complete a form that gives them the opportunity to explain their situation and allows for their statement to be available for public review during the election's campaigning period. This disclosure policy allows these students an opportunity to share with voters what happened, in their own terms and in their own words. Additionally, candidates must disclose all pending suspension-level cases.
- 1.1.4 **EPAC will send the disclosure form to candidates it may concern. Those candidates must submit the completed disclosure form with the petition to run.** Please see *the Election Schedule* for dates and times.

[1.2] Residency Requirements

- 1.2.1 EPAC defines "residency as being enrolled in Dartmouth College classes or residing in the Upper Valley. Residency requirements vary depending on the position for which the candidate is running. The Dartmouth Plan **on file** must fulfill the residency requirements. Candidates who do not explicitly meet these residency requirements may email EPAC to request an exemption. Such exemptions will be ruled on by the relevant body without identifying information before the beginning of the campaign period.
- 1.2.2 **Student Body President:** Pursuant to the Student Government Constitution, persons elected must be in residence for the Fall, Winter and Spring terms in the academic year following the election.
- 1.2.3 **Vice President:** Pursuant to the Student Government Constitution, persons elected must be in residence three out of the four terms in the academic year following the election.
- 1.2.4 **Class President, Vice-President, or Class Council Executives:** All candidates must be in residence two of the four terms following the election (Summer, Fall, Winter, Spring).
- 1.2.5 **General House Senators and House Senators:** All candidates must be in residence two of the four terms following the election (Summer, Fall, Winter, Spring). One of these terms must be Fall or Winter.

– CAMPAIGN RULES –

The campaign rules are the specific expectations of EPAC. EPAC emphasizes that these rules are not merely guidelines and that all candidates are expected to follow these rules. EPAC reserves the right and responsibility to disqualify candidates for violating the rules. Disqualified candidates will be ineligible to hold the position for which they ran, even if elected. If a vacancy occurs mid-year, the candidate may run for the vacant position if their new campaign is in accordance with the rules of the organization for which they are running.

Candidates are encouraged to consult EPAC regarding the rules or campaign strategies that may jeopardize the good standing of their campaign and result in disqualification. Candidates are encouraged to email EPAC (Elections.Planning.and.Advisory.Committee@dartmouth.edu) outlining questions and/or problems they have encountered during the election process. Emails received by EPAC will receive an official response within 24 hours.

[2.1] Election Requirements

- 2.1.1 The candidate is expected to be familiar with the College's campus policies and regulations. Candidates are encouraged to seek information from appropriate departments such as the Office of Residential Life or Computing Services or from literature such as the Student Handbook and Community Expectations Agreement. Ignorance of a policy or regulation is not an excuse to violate the Code.
- 2.1.2 EPAC will address violations that impact the election process. EPAC assumes that individual departments will, at their discretion, investigate campaign actions that violate their department's policies or regulations.

[2.2] Becoming an Official Candidate

- 2.2.1 To be placed on the official ballot, all candidates must have a completed intent to run form submitted by **11:59 p.m. ET on Thursday, Apr. 17**. No signatures are required for House Senators or General House Senators.

[2.3] Write-in Candidates

- 2.3.1 EPAC defines a write-in candidate as a student who did not file an intent to run form during the designated period but is engaged in actions generally associated with campaigning (see 2.5.1). EPAC also defines a write-in candidate as an individual who wins an election because they were "written-in" on the ballot, even if they did not organize a campaign. Write-in candidates will not be included in official EPAC programming (debates, election announcements, etc.), nor will they be on the official ballot.
- 2.3.2 Write-in candidates looking to campaign should email EPAC for the ability to send mass emails.
- 2.3.3 Both campaigning and non-campaigning write-in candidates are expected to comply with the same rules as all other candidates and are subject to the same eligibility requirements.
- 2.3.4 If a write-in candidate is elected, EPAC will confirm that candidate's eligibility with the Office of Community Standards and Accountability (CSA) before publicly releasing that candidate's name.

- 2.3.5 *Traditional candidates disqualified by EPAC will not be permitted to assume any position they are elected to, even if written in.*

[2.4] Organizing a Campaign

- 2.4.1 Organizing a campaign shall be defined as, but not limited to, the following criteria:
- Asking other Students to help with a candidate's campaign;
 - Meeting with a group of students or using group communication media to develop campaign strategies;
 - Preparing campaign materials.
- 2.4.2 Candidates are responsible for the actions of all people working on their campaigns or their behalf. Violations of election rules committed by a candidate and/or their campaign will be adjudicated by EPAC. Violations committed by individuals unaffiliated with a particular campaign will be referred to the Committee on Standards, if appropriate. EPAC will make the final judgment as to whether a violation was committed by the campaign or the individual.

[2.5] Definition of Campaigning

- 2.5.1 EPAC defines campaigning as actions including, but not limited to the following:
- Creating a campaign account on any social media or online platform;
 - Sending correspondence to encourage a person to vote for a specific candidate;
 - Directly or indirectly advertising (paid or unpaid) on social media or online platforms;
 - Posting or sharing platform-related agendas on social media or online;
 - Sharing media on social platforms related to Dartmouth student issues with the addition of personal opinions or highlighting personal involvement in said issues;
 - Writing letters to the editor, guest columns, or other submissions in campus publications;
 - After having declared candidacy, using social media or other platforms to share one's opinion on student body issues or to influence individuals to vote.
- This list should not be considered comprehensive. Should *any questions arise, please contact EPAC.*

[2.6] Negative Campaigning

- 2.6.1 EPAC expects candidates to run a clean, issue-oriented campaign that is consistent with our commitment to the Principles of Community (<https://student-affairs.dartmouth.edu/policy/principles-community>). The committee reserves the right to disqualify or sanction a candidate if it believes that the candidate or their campaign engages in libel (malicious, false print report) or slander (malicious, false verbal report). Criticism of other candidates' ideas or platforms is allowed; character attacks are not.
- 2.6.2 All candidates must be aware of and abide by Dartmouth College's non-discrimination policies, found at the following website:
<http://www.dartmouth.edu/sexualrespect/policies/nondiscrimination.html>
- 2.6.3 If candidates have questions as to appropriate campaign strategy, they should discuss their ideas with the Chair of EPAC prior to acting. Ignorance of what constitutes negative campaigning is not an excuse for violating the Code.

[2.7] Spending Limits

- 2.7.1 **Prior to spending any money on the campaign, all candidates must get approval from EPAC via the EPAC email: Elections.Planning.and.Advisory.Committee@dartmouth.edu**
- 2.7.2 To ensure that running a successful campaign is possible for all students, campaigns have the following spending limits:
- \$300.00 for Student Government President and Vice President
 - \$125.00 for Senior Class President and Vice President
 - \$125.00 for Class Council positions
 - \$75.00 for Student Government General House Senators
 - \$75.00 for Student Government House Senators
- 2.7.3 Campaigns will have their spending reimbursed after the election. If a candidate needs a cash advance rather than reimbursement, please contact EPAC (Elections.Planning.and.Advisory.Committee@dartmouth.edu).
- 2.7.4 The spending limit includes all spending on behalf of the candidate, even if spent independently by individual supporters or an organization that supports the candidate without any coordination with the candidate's campaign.
- 2.7.5 Campaign spending includes the purchase of all items used to create materials promoting your campaign, including poster boards, professional services, software, t-shirts, paints, food, etc.
- 2.7.6 Campaigns may not accept donations or gifts.
- 2.7.7 Campaigns should submit their receipts to [THIS FORM](#) as they spend money.
- 2.7.8 **SPENDING APPROVAL REQUESTS ARE DUE BY 11:59 p.m. ET on Friday, April 25.**
- 2.7.9 **ALL RECEIPTS ARE DUE BY 11:59 p.m. ET on Sunday, April 27.** If no money is spent, candidates must verify that on the [form](#).
- 2.7.10 Candidates will later receive information from EPAC on how to request reimbursement.
- 2.7.11 Spending beyond the specified limit, concealing receipts, late form submission, and other expenditure violations will result in sanctions.
- 2.7.12 Candidates may not reimburse anyone with Venmo or other cash transfer apps for services rendered; please contact EPAC if this situation arises.
- 2.7.13 Candidates running for both House Senator and General House Senator may only spend \$75, not \$150.
- 2.7.14 Candidates may co-sponsor events with other candidates *if they are not running in the same race*. Expensed resources used by both campaigns must be divided between the Expenditure Reports of the candidates. It is up to the discretion of the candidates which expenditures are associated with which campaign. Each candidate still must submit their own expenditure reports.

[2.8] Prohibition on Sale of Campaign Merchandise

- 2.8.1 Candidates, their campaigns, their individual supporters, their organizational supporters, and others are not allowed to sell merchandise supporting a campaign or candidate at any point before or during the official campaign period. This restriction includes, but is not limited to the following instances where:
- Proceeds from merchandise sales are pledged to third parties, including registered charities;

- Sales are made at such a price as to merely recoup costs without seeking profits;
- Merchandise sold does not explicitly reference a specific candidate or campaign but, through its content, form, style, and/or other qualities, would lead a reasonable observer to associate it with a specific candidate or campaign;
- An organization is selling merchandise when EPAC has determined that such organization was formed primarily for the purpose of supporting a candidate or campaign, or when a pre-existing organization is currently operating primarily for the purpose of supporting a candidate or campaign.

[2.9] Prohibition on Vote-Buying, Payment for Campaign Services, and Other Practices

- 2.9.1 Candidates, their campaigns, their individual supporters, their organizational supporters, and others are strictly prohibited from buying votes, trading any good or service for votes, promising a future good or service in exchange for future votes, or engaging in any activity that may be construed by a reasonable person as vote buying. EPAC reserves the right to determine if a measure is vote-buying, at penalty of disqualification.
- 2.9.2 Campaigns are strictly prohibited from paying other students for general work or service on their campaign. Individuals can, however, be paid a reasonable rate for the creation of campaign materials. See section 2.7.10 for reimbursement rules and information.

– ADVERTISING –

EPAC has identified the most common methods of advertising used in campaigns. The committee has attempted to anticipate and address as many questions as possible and issues that may arise. However, it is impossible for EPAC to anticipate all the methods of advertising that a candidate may choose to use. Candidates are encouraged to contact the EPAC email regarding specific questions related to advertising methods, particularly those methods that may be a possible violation of the EPAC campaign rules. EPAC will be available to answer any and all questions on advertising, and ignorance of the rules will be no excuse should a violation occur.

All campaigning materials must be removed within 48 hours of the announcement of the election results. Failure to do so may result in disqualification or other sanctions, as determined by EPAC.

[3.1] Posters and Fliers

- 3.1.1 Posters and fliers are permitted so long as they do not exceed 11” x 17” and are only posted on bulletin boards (NO windows, walls, doors, etc.). We encourage candidates to limit themselves to one poster per bulletin board per candidate. The exception is that candidates (and their direct supporters) may post a poster or flier on their personal door. Damage caused by poster removal will be billed to the personal student account of the candidate advertised on the poster. Only the candidates themselves and their campaign teams may post posters and fliers.
- 3.1.2 Tearing down, defacing, or tampering with another candidate's properly placed poster in any way will result in sanctions up to and including disqualification from the election.
- 3.1.3 All campaigns are strongly recommended to print through Dartmouth Printing and Mailing Services (DPMS) (located off campus, with pickup on campus) because the expense can be charged directly to a chart string, making reimbursement simpler. A record will be kept for all candidates using Dartmouth Printing and Mailing Services.
- 3.1.4 Campaigns should only use alternative printing options when DPMS printing is not available. Alternatives are GreenPrint and Gnomon copy. Candidates are responsible for keeping and reporting all printing receipts in the [Candidate Expenditure Sheet](#).

[3.2] Banners

- 3.2.1 EPAC defines banners as anything larger than 11” x 17”. Please refer to the College’s student handbook for policies on banners. Banners are subject to the same EPAC rules as posters.

[3.3] Chalking

- 3.3.1 Candidates are required to follow all College policies in relation to chalking (i.e., no chalking on stairs, walls, under an overhang, etc.). Per College policies, chalking is only allowed on horizontal surfaces. All chalk expenditures must be reported as purchased.

[3.4] Door-to-Door Campaigning

- 3.4.1 Door-to-door campaigning is allowed. However, dropping any campaign material outside a room, under a door, or on a door (or doorknob) without speaking to the resident is a violation of College policy and EPAC rules. All door-to-door campaigning practices are to be suspended 24 hours prior to the opening of the voting website. Door-to-door solicitation of votes using a laptop or other electronic device is strictly prohibited.

[3.5] Tabling

- 3.5.1 Tabling and space reservations must be organized by emailing EPAC (Elections.Planning.and.Advisory.Committee@dartmouth.edu). *EPAC strongly encourages candidates to use Collis spaces.*
- 3.5.2 Campaign materials displayed while tabling should be in accordance with EPAC guidelines.

[3.6] Forums

- 3.6.1 Public forums may be held at any time and any location except during official EPAC-sponsored events.
- 3.6.2 Should a candidate wish to host a public forum, that candidate must notify EPAC. If the candidate wishes to host this forum in a Dartmouth-administered public space or room, EPAC will arrange the reservation of the space or room, per clause 3.5.1. One EPAC representative must be present, committee members' availability permitting.

[3.7] Prohibition on Hinman Box Bulk Mailing

- 3.7.1 Candidates may not distribute campaign material through Hinman Box Bulk Mailing.

[3.8] Email

- 3.8.1 Mass emails for Senior Class President, Senior Class Vice President, Class Council positions, General House Senator, and House Senator candidates **must use the Class Council Dartmouth Group** and send any emails only to the relevant class and/or house community. Mass emails for Dartmouth Student Government President and Vice President **must use the Dartmouth All-Undergraduates listserv**.
- 3.8.2 Candidates may not send BCC emails or emails to unknown recipients, outside the proper channels defined by clause 3.8.1.
- 3.8.3 **Each candidate is limited to sending three mass emails.**
- 3.8.4 Candidates must follow all instructions provided by EPAC in the Candidate Email Instructions.

[3.9] Group Messenger Applications

- 3.9.1 EPAC defines group messaging applications to include all text messaging applications and all applications with similar functionalities, including but not limited to WhatsApp, Facebook

Messenger, Line, GroupMe and Signal. Candidates and their campaigns are prohibited from sending messages to groups which count more than 100 members, with the exception of COSO recognized student organizations.

- 3.9.2 After posting to a group, candidates must share a screenshot of their message with EPAC. Candidates and members of their campaigns may not be added to a student organization's group messages for the sole purpose of sending campaign messages.

[3.10] Social Media

- 3.10.1 Social media includes, but is not limited to, Instagram, Twitter, Snapchat, TikTok, and Facebook.

- 3.10.2 EPAC does not require the EPAC logo to be placed on images utilized on these platforms.

However, **candidates are required to tag EPAC in all social media posts and videos on the platforms on which EPAC is present:**

- Instagram: @dartmouthepac
- Twitter: @dartmouth_epac
- Facebook: Dartmouth EPAC
- TikTok: @dartmouthepac
- If candidates publish a social media post or video on any other social media not listed above, candidates must provide EPAC with a link to the post/video for monitoring purposes.

- 3.10.3 All social media posts must be accessible to EPAC. For instance, if a candidate wants to use a private Instagram account for campaign purposes, they must allow EPAC to follow them.

- 3.10.4 The submission of an intent-to-run form is considered a declaration of candidacy. All actions taken on social media after candidacy has been declared **can** be considered campaigning.

- 3.10.5 Candidates and their campaigns are not limited in the number of campaign-related social media posts they make; however, EPAC strongly encourages the creation of an account solely for the purpose of campaigning as opposed to campaigning on a pre-existing personal account.

- 3.10.6 Campaigns and candidates are prohibited from posting advertisements or campaign material in **Facebook groups with over 2500 members**. Posting is allowed in groups smaller than 2500 members.

[3.11] Creative Advertising Techniques

- 3.11.1 Candidates are encouraged to be creative. When deploying strategies not specifically covered in the clauses above (e.g., social media campaigns, Snapchat filters, etc.), candidates must remember to stay within the expenditure limits as well to abide by other election rules. Should any candidate choose to use any medium of advertisement not covered, that candidate **is strongly encouraged to reach out to EPAC for consultation**. EPAC retains full discretion on any decisions regarding campaign techniques not specifically addressed herein.

[3.12] Campaigning During the Election Period

- 3.12 Online and print campaigning are permitted during the election period. However, the following practices are prohibited during the election period to limit coercive behavior:

1. Spending additional funds
2. In-person campaigning

- ENDORSEMENTS AND STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS -

[4.1] Publications and the Election

- 4.1.1 EPAC defines a publication as an organization that publishes or distributes work to campus at least once a term.
- 4.1.2 Candidates may use publications as a medium to express their platforms so long as the publications allow such content under their respective rules.
- 4.1.3 Candidates may not publish formal, written endorsements of another candidate or group of candidates in the same race.
- 4.1.4 Publications may print endorsements for candidates as often as they please.
- 4.1.5 If a candidate is also a member of a student publication that is covering the election, they should take all reasonable measures to ensure that they are not involved in the coverage of their election and that conflicts of interest are disclosed in published work.
- 4.1.6 Publications are encouraged to cover candidates impartially, endorsements notwithstanding.

[4.2] Organizational Endorsements

- 4.2.1 All organizations are allowed to publicly endorse candidates, if it does not violate clause 2.8.1.
- 4.2.2 Organizations may not endorse candidates running to serve within their organization. This does not prohibit individual members from personally endorsing candidates.
- 4.2.3 **Student organizations are prohibited from mass Hinman mailing or emailing to campus** (e.g., emailing the Campus-Events listserv and VOX Daily) for campaign purposes.
- 4.2.4 Once an organization chooses to endorse a candidate, it may send **one** email per candidate endorsement to its membership lists outlining its endorsement and why it chose to endorse the candidate(s). EPAC must be Cc'd on all candidate endorsements made by campus organizations.
- 4.2.5 Members of an organization may send emails or GroupMe messages, leaving the recipient list unsuppressed, to their organization with their own individual support for a certain candidate. However, a non-member cannot blitz an organization membership list.
- 4.2.6 Members of an organizational listserv (e.g., a Greek house listserv) may email out to that listserv, but students unaffiliated with these listservs may not email out to them.
- 4.2.7 Organizations are **prohibited** from using coercive measures to force members to vote for specific candidates. EPAC reserves the right to determine if a measure is coercive, at penalty of disqualification.

[4.3] Personal Endorsements, Deepfakes, and Cameos

- 4.3.1 All candidates are prohibited from publishing and accepting endorsements from individuals outside the Dartmouth community, including celebrities, political candidates, or family members. Endorsements may only come from current Dartmouth students.
- 4.3.2 Deepfakes or the impersonation of another person is prohibited. All actions, speeches, and language must be attributed to the speaker of the language and cannot be manipulated to seem as if someone else is responsible for actions, speeches, and language they did not originate.

[4.4] Endorsing Other Candidates and Tickets

- 4.4.1 Candidates and their campaigns may endorse other candidates if they are not running in the same race. This can involve running 'as a ticket,' however ticketed status will not be reflected on ballots.
- 4.4.2 If students are running 'as a ticket,' expensed resources used by both campaigns must be divided between the Expenditure Reports of the candidates. It is up to the discretion of the candidates which expenditures are associated with which campaign. Each candidate still must submit their own expenditure reports.
- 4.4.3 If a candidate drops out of the race, they are allowed to publicly endorse an opponent still in the race. A campaign may not utilize any previous campaign material or new material to share their endorsement. Any indications that a student ran a campaign simply to drop out and endorse an opponent may result in sanctions for the endorsed campaign. Spending for these purposes may impact the endorsing campaign's ability to receive reimbursement and cause expenditures to be added to the endorsed campaign's total.

- VIOLATIONS AND APPEALS -

[5.1] Violations

- 5.1.1 Any student may report possible violations of the election rules to the EPAC email. Any and all reports will be kept anonymous. EPAC will investigate all possible violations. EPAC reviews reports of infractions of campaign rules and determines the appropriate response, up to and including disqualification of a candidate. Alleged violations will be discussed at pre-scheduled meetings during the campaign period. Until the potential violation is discussed, EPAC may request that the campaign suspend the relevant activity. Ultimately, the decision on sanctions is at the discretion of EPAC on a case-by-case basis, although the following guidelines will generally suggest the decision made by EPAC. These guidelines are not all-encompassing:
- **Tier 1 – Sanction: Warning**
A tier one offense is a violation that may have been inadvertent or can be easily remedied and does not substantially harm another candidate.
 - **Tier 2 – Sanction: Suspension of a Specific Campaign Activity**
A tier two offense comes mainly from the candidate or the candidate's direct supporters. Tier two offenses harm another candidate.
 - **Tier 3 – Sanction: Suspension of All Campaigning**
A tier three offense causes serious harm to the fairness of the elections process. The sanction may be extended for the duration of the election period but falls short of disqualification.
 - **Tier 4 – Sanction: Immediate Disqualification and Removal from the Ballot**
A tier four offense causes irreparable damage to another candidate or to the fairness of the elections process. If EPAC finds that a candidate has committed a tier four offense, the candidate will be immediately disqualified and removed from the ballot.
- 5.1.2 Offenses, especially those that may lead to Tier 3 and Tier 4 sanctions, may involve a hearing at the discretion of EPAC. Refusal to appear at an EPAC hearing will result in immediate disqualification. Candidates may request a special hearing with EPAC within eight hours of the posting of the sanction. Regardless of the action taken, EPAC will notify the individual(s) who brought the complaint as well as the candidate(s) involved in the decision.
- 5.1.3 If a candidate or campaign is informed of the possibility of a violation, they may request a hearing.
- The decision to request a hearing — or not do so — will not impact the Committee's decision on sanctions in any way.
 - EPAC will make every reasonable effort to schedule a prompt hearing with a candidate who requests one at a time convenient for the Committee and the relevant parties.
 - In the case of a pending hearing, EPAC will send written notice and a description of the possible violation to the candidate in question prior to the hearing.
 - **NO decision by the Committee about guilt or innocence will be made prior to the hearing.**
 - At the hearing, the EPAC Chair will present the potential violation to the relevant parties present. The candidate will be given an opportunity to explain the violation in question.

- EPAC members will have the opportunity to ask questions of candidates, and the candidate or relevant parties will have the opportunity to respond.
- The Committee shall then meet following the meeting with the candidate or relevant parties to determine a verdict and, if a violation is deemed to have occurred, a suitable sanction.
- The Chair of EPAC will inform the candidate or relevant parties privately of the decision as promptly as possible.
- If a sanction is determined to have occurred, an official notice of the sanction can be released on social media, at the candidate's discretion.
- A candidate is permitted to speak with The Dartmouth or other media organizations about their sanction and is not limited in what they can say except by the other clauses of this code, such as, but not limited to, the prohibition on negative campaigning.

[5.2] Appeals

- 5.2.1 If a candidate feels that a decision has been made unfairly by EPAC, they may request a second hearing with EPAC in writing. All second hearings must be requested via the EPAC email within 48 hours of the original decision. The committee will convene, and any parties involved will be given a reasonable opportunity to address violations or complaints. EPAC will then communicate in private and deliver their decision within 12 hours. Any candidate wishing to appeal above EPAC may bring their case to the EPAC Advisor, in the Office of Student Life.

- VOTING-

[6.1] Dates

- 6.1.1 Voting will take place over a single 24-hour period, beginning **Monday, April 28 at 5:00 p.m. ET** and ending **Tuesday, April 29 at 5:00 p.m. ET**. All elections will take place online.

[6.2] Voting System

- 6.2.1 EPAC uses a computer system for voting. Online voting will take place on the Dartmouth Groups portal. Voters will log in with their Dartmouth NetID and password.

[6.3] Absentee Voting

- 6.3.1 Students who are unable to vote during the allotted election period should reach out to EPAC, at minimum, 48 hours prior to the election period to set up a special voting arrangement.

[6.4] Voting Complaints

- 6.4.1 Voting complaints must be brought to EPAC's attention immediately. Complaints shall be addressed if they are brought to EPAC's attention within one hour of the election period ending. If a complaint is received outside of this time window, EPAC reserves the right to disregard the complaint.

[6.5] Ties and Runoffs

- 6.5.1 Runoffs will occur according to each organizational constitution. EPAC may issue new or revised campaign policies in case of a runoff election.

[6.6] Dates

- 6.6.1 Once the results of the elections have been verified by EPAC, the results will be announced in the following order:
1. EPAC will call each candidate and deliver their result. If the candidate does not answer, EPAC will send an email to the candidate.
 2. EPAC will release the results of the election to the student body via the listserv.

[6.7] Basic Election Rules

- 6.7.1 Only Undergraduate students may vote in EPAC sanctioned elections.
- 6.7.2 Candidates win by plurality for all positions other than General House Senator.
- 6.7.3 Candidates win through ranked choice voting for General House Senator.
- Voters may rank up to five candidates for General House Senator.
- 6.7.4 Candidates may run for both General House Senator and House Senator but may only be elected to one.

– ADDENDUM –

****The following addendum does not affect Class Council elections****

According to the Dartmouth Student Government Constitution, Article V, Section 1, “A student may run for two elected positions but cannot serve in two elected capacities concurrently.” In accordance with Student Government’s interpretation of this line, candidates may be balloted for two positions.

1. Dartmouth Student Government candidates may be balloted for two Dartmouth Student Government positions. Except, candidates may not be balloted for Student Body President and Student Body Vice President at the same time. In line with EPAC’s policy in previous years, candidates may not be balloted for Class Council and Dartmouth Student Government at the same time.
2. This change impacts how expenditure limits will work. The spending limit for candidates running for more than one position will be set according to the highest limit.

For example, if a candidate is running for Student Body President (\$300 limit) and General House Senator (\$75 limit), their total spending limit will be that of the Student Body President (\$300), NOT a combined spending limit of both positions.

3. Candidates running for more than one position must keep spending for their two campaigns separate, both in their expenditure tracking and in practice. Candidates may not spend more than a position-specific limit on the campaign for that position. Essentially, candidates are expected to run two separate campaigns for the two positions but have the choice of how they divide up spending under their total limit, if they do not spend over each campaign’s specific limit.

Using the candidate example from above, although their total spending limit is \$300, they can choose to spend any amount under \$75 out of that \$300 on the House Senator campaign but must not spend over \$75 on any campaign materials (posters, pizza, etc.) which support their House Senator campaign. The remainder of their \$300 can be spent on their Student Body President campaign.

The candidate must indicate during the expenditure approval and on the expenditure form which campaign they used the expenditure on.

– ELECTION SCHEDULE –

The following schedule is subject to change before the beginning of the campaign period.

Monday, 3/31 – Intent to Run Form opens, and Petitioning starts at 9:00 a.m. EDT

Friday, 4/4 – Position Specific Question & Answer session 4:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. EDT @ TBD

Thursday 4/10 – Position Specific Question & Answer session 12:15 p.m. - 1:05 p.m. EDT @ TBD

Thursday, 4/17 – Intent to Run Form due via Dartmouth Groups at 11:59 p.m. EDT

Friday, 4/18 – Petition Forms due at the Collis Info Desk by 11:59 p.m. EDT

Saturday, 4/19 - MANDATORY Candidate and Election Question & Answer session 4 p.m. EDT on Zoom

Sunday, 4/20– Campaigning begins at 12:01 a.m. EDT

Friday, 4/25– Spending approval requests must be emailed by 11:59 p.m. EDT

Sunday, 4/27 – Campaign Expenditure Form and Receipts due by 11:59 p.m. EDT

Monday, 4/28 – Voting opens at 5:00 p.m. EDT

Tuesday, 4/29 – Election Day – Voting Closes at 5:00 p.m. EDT